

# **SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT FACT SHEET**

## **Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Abuse Services**

*This fact sheet contains information about the impact of alcohol and other drug use in the Third Middlesex Senatorial District. Admission data were reported to the Bureau of Substance Abuse Services (BSAS) Substance Abuse Management Information System in FY 2004.*

### **Residents of Third Middlesex Senatorial District**

#### **Characteristics of Admissions**

In FY 2004, there were 102,226 admissions to licensed substance abuse treatment services in all of Massachusetts; 1% (948) of these admissions reside in the Third Middlesex Senatorial District. 4.6% (44) of admissions from the Third Middlesex Senatorial District were under 17 years of age. **Please note that these statistics represent only individual admissions, and represent a figure lower than the actual number of constituents in need of treatment services.** In FY 2004, admissions to all residential and outpatient substance abuse treatment services from Third Middlesex Senatorial District reported the following characteristics:

- 75% were male and 25% were female.
- 53% were between the ages of 30-49.
- 86% were white non-Latino, 2% were black non-Latino, 8% were Latino and 3% were other racial categories.
- 65% were never married, 16% were married, and 20% reported not to be married now.
- 22% had less than high school education, 44% completed high school, and 34% had more than high school education.
- 45% were employed.
- 8% were homeless.
- 29% had prior mental health treatment.

#### **Primary Substance of Use**

At admission clients also identify a “primary drug” of use that is the substance for which the client is seeking treatment. Table 1 compares the proportional distribution of primary drugs in Massachusetts with that for the Third Middlesex Senatorial District.

<b>Table 1</b>					
<b>Primary Drug by District and State FY 2004</b>					
	Alcohol	Heroin	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack
<b>District</b>	62%	20%	7%	3%	2%
<b>State</b>	43%	39%	5%	4%	4%

#### **Substances Used in Past Year**

Upon entering treatment, each client is asked to report ALL substances used in the past year (12 months) prior to admission. Admissions frequently report using more than one substance within the year. The use of more than one psychoactive substance, such as alcohol and marijuana, is referred to as ‘polydrug’ or ‘polysubstance’ use.

Table 2 shows ALL substances which clients reported using in the year prior to admission, including the prevalence of injection drug users (IDU's), individuals who use a needle to ingest cocaine, crack, heroin or another drug to get high.

<b>Table 2</b> <b>Annual Admissions by Substance Used: FY 1996 – FY 2004</b>							
<b>Third Middlesex Senatorial District</b>							
	Total	Alcohol	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack	Heroin	IDU
<b>FY '96</b>	1,323	1,153	464	368	227	231	168
<b>FY '97</b>	1,361	1,206	402	327	198	264	215
<b>FY '98</b>	1,357	1,130	376	319	163	327	241
<b>FY '99</b>	1,320	1,098	391	288	149	398	317
<b>FY '00</b>	1,392	1,164	405	261	135	356	285
<b>FY '01</b>	1,267	999	371	279	130	314	245
<b>FY '02</b>	1,300	1,019	402	255	119	398	299
<b>FY '03</b>	1,105	841	301	231	98	321	229
<b>FY '04</b>	948	760	256	176	66	214	175

### **Heroin and Injection Drug Use**

Figure 1 below shows the proportional increases in all admissions in the Third Middlesex Senatorial District and the proportional increase in admissions reporting heroin and injection drug use, a factor driving increases in HIV.

